**Grade 1**

**Unit 10**

**Vocabulary**

This was the first kind of **paper money**: **banknote** (kağıt para)

People used this to **cut** things : **hand axe** (el baltası)

They made it for an **important** person: **two-headed snake** (çift başlı yılan)

This was a way to **travel** around the country: **chariot** (iki tekerlekli at arabasıyla seyahat etmek)

**PAST TENSE**

Eveet, öncelikle Geçmiş Zaman neydi hatırlayalım. Önceki ünitede bir kısmını işledik ama bütünen bir tekrarla ele alalım.

**Geçmiş zaman 2 türlü yapılıyordu:**

**Durum**: I was in Ankara (Ankaradaydım) (Hareket yok, durumdan bahsederken)

Durum söz konusu olduğunda öncelikle aklımıza “BE” gelecek, yani “OLMAK”. BE dönüşen birşeydi. Geniş zamanda “AM/IS/ARE” a dönüşürken, geçmiş zamanda “WAS/WERE” e dönüşüyor!

**Hareket**: I moved to Ankara (Ankara’ya taşındım) (Hareket var)

Yani **durumsal** ve **hareketsel** iki şekilde yapılabiliyormuş.

**Hareketli kısmı da 2 türlü yapılabiliyor:**

**Düzenli fiillerle**: I moved to Ankara (Ankara’ya uçtum) (-ed takısı alarak geçmiş zaman yapılabilenler)

Düzenli fiillerde -ed leri eklemenin kuralları var:

* Walk + ed : walk**ed**
* Move + ed : move**d**
* Study + ed : stud**ied**

**Düzensiz fiillerle**: I went to Ankara (Ankara’ya gittim) (kelimeyi direk değiştirerek yapılanlar “go”🡪 “went” oldu)

**Şimdi gelelim olumlu, olumsuz geçmiş hallerine;**

**Durum**: Durum yaparken “was” “were” kullanıyorduk.

(+) I/he/she/it **was** in Ankara (Ankaradaydım / Ankaradaydı)

(-) I/he/she/it **wasn’t** in Ankara (was not: wasn’t)

(?) **Was** I/he/she/it in Ankara?

(cevap) Yes, I/he/she/it was.

No, I/he/she/it wasn’t.

(+) We/you/they **were** in Ankara

(-) We/you/they **weren’t** in Ankara (were not: weren’t)

(?) **Were** we/you/they in Ankara?

(cevap) Yes, we/you/they were.

No, we/you/they weren’t.

**Hareket:**

**Düzenli fiil (-ed alanlar):**

Not: “I” öznesi yerine geri kalan özneler yani “you,he,she,it,we,you,they de gelebilir.

(+) I walk**ed** to school (yesterday)

(-) I didn’t walk to school

(?) Did I walk to school?

(cevap) yes, I did / No, I didn’t

\*Gördüğün üzere, “did” devreye girince fiildeki -ed ler kalktı! Sebebi, zaten cümleye “did” ekleyerek cümlenin geçmiş zaman olduğunu belirtmiş oldun, tekrar -ed koyarak ikinci kez cümlenin geçmiş zaman olduğunu belirtmene gerek kalmadı.

**Düzensiz fiil alanlar (go-went olanlar):**

(+) I **went** to school on foot

(-) I didn’t **go** to school on foot

(?) Did I **go** to school on foot?

(cevap): Yes, I did / No, I didn’t.

\* Gördüğün üzere, “did” devreye girince fiilde yapılan değişim komple kalktı, fiil eski haline döndü! Sebebi, zaten cümleye “did” ekleyerek cümlenin geçmiş zaman olduğunu belirtmiş oldun, tekrar kelime üzerinde oynayıp geçmiş zamana döndürerek ikinci kez cümlenin geçmiş zaman olduğunu belirtmene gerek kalmadı.

Yani, “I **didn’t went** to school on foot” **YANLIŞTIR**!

Yerine, “I **didn’t go** to school on foot” **DOĞRUDUR**!

**Düzenliler:**

Move- move**d** (bir yerden bir yere hareket etmek/ taşınmak)

Play-play**ed** (oynamak)

Practice-practice**d** (çalışmak, antreman, Pratik yapmak)

Start-start**ed** (başlamak)

Study-stud**ied** (çalışmak)

Want-want**ed** (istemek)

Wait-wait**ed** (beklemek) – I waited for him in front of the cinema yesterday.

Work-work**ed** (çalışmak)

Die-die**d** (ölmek)

Decide-decid**ed** (karar vermek)

**Düzensizler:**

Become-became (haline gelmek) He **was** so happy years ago but he **became** a very unhappy person.

Get-got (he got on the bus-otobüse bindi / I got it- anladım / he got a good mark- iyi puan aldı)

Go-went (gitmek)

Give-gave (vermek)

Send-sent (göndermek)

Teach-taught (öğretmek)

Take-took (almak)

**Past Simple Regular (düzenli) and Irregular (düzensiz) Verbs (slayt regular and irregular verbs)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Regular Verbs (Düzenli Fiiller)** |  |
|  | **Past Simple** |  |
| Ask (sormak) | Ask**ed** | I ask**ed** for help |
| Like (beğenmek, hoşlanmak) | Like**d** (like+ed) | She liked comedy shows |
| Stop (durmak) | Stop**ped** | You stop**ped** the car |
| Study (çalışmak) | Stud**ied** | We stud**ied** English last night |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Irregular Verbs (Düzensiz Fiil)** |  |
|  | **Past Tense** |  |
| Become (haline gelmek, olmak) | Became | He **became** a pop-star |
| Go( gitmek) | Went | They **went** shopping |
| Have (sahip olmak) | Had | We **had** very little money |
| Send (göndermek) | Sent | They **sent** you an e-mail |
| Write (yazmak) | Wrote | I **wrote** you a letter |
| Win (kazanmak) | Won | She **won** the game |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Spelling Rules |  |
| Join (katılmak) | Join**ed** |
| Like | Like**d** |
| Study | Stud**ied** |
| Stop | Stop**ped** |

**Kitabınızda sayfa 74 te yer alan düzensiz fiiller: (BUNLAR ÇOK ÖNEMLİ)(NORMAL VE GEÇMİŞ ZAMAN HALLERİ)**

Build – Built (inşaa etmek)

Buy – Bought (satın almak)

Choose – Chose (seçmek)

Find- Found (bulmak)

Give – Gave (birine bir şey vermek)

Go – Went (gitmek)

Make- Made (yapmak) (make a cake gibi)

Sell – Sold (birine bir şey satmak)

Take – Took (almak) (satin almak anlamındaki almak değil!) (yanında bulunan isme göre anlam değiştirir)

Wear – Wore (giyinmek)

Have – Had (sahip olmak)

**CÜMLE NASIL YAPILIYORDU? HATIRLAYALIM..**

**ÖZNE + FİİL + GERİ KALANLAR**

**DURUM: I WAS HAPPY**

**HAREKET: I WALKED TO SCHOOL (DÜZENLİ FİİL HAAREKETİ)**

**HAREKET: I WENT TO THE CINEMA (DÜZENSİZ FİİL HAREKETİ)**

**Durum:**

1. (ben) geçen yıl çok mutluydum
2. O bir şarkıcıydı
3. O ciddi bir insandı
4. Biz öğrenciydik

(+) I was very happy last year

(-) I wasn’t very happy last year / I was not very happy last year

(?) Was I very happy last year?

(cevap) yes, you were / no, you weren’t

2.

(+) She was a singer.

(-) She was not a singer / She wasn’t a singer

(?) Was she a singer?

(cevap) Yes, she was / No, she wasn’t

3.

(+) He was a serious person

(-) He wasn’t a serious person

(?) Was he a serious person?

(cevap) Yes, he was / No, he wasn’t

4.

(+) We were students

(-) We weren’t students

(?) Were we students?

(cevap) yes, we were / no, we weren’t

Hareket:

1. Istanbul’dan Adana’ya taşındık. (to: yönelme eki -e / -a ------ from: -den / -dan)
2. Çok iyi futbol oynardı.
3. Okula ekimde başladık.
4. Arkadaşımla dün İngilizce çalıştım.
5. Italya’ya gitmeyi çok istedim.
6. Çok sıkı çalıştılar.
7. İki yıl önce öldü.
8. Sinemaya gitmeye karar verdik. (decide: karar vermek)
9. Kötü bir insandı, iyi birine dönüştü. (become: haline gelmek / dönüşmek)
10. Üç yıl önce evlendiler.
11. Annesiyle birlikte müzeye gittiler.
12. Bana kırmızı bir kitap verdi.
13. Eskiden Almanca öğretirdi.
14. Eskiden kahveyi çok severdi ama artık çayı seviyor.
15. Sınavdan iyi bir not aldı, o yüzden çok mutlu.

1.

(+) We moved to Adana from Istanbul

(-) We didn’t move to Adana from Istanbul

(?) Did we move to Adana from Istanbul?

(cevap) yes, we did / no, we didn’t

2.

(+) He played football so good

(-) He didn’t play football so good

(?) Did he play football so good?

(cevap) yes, he did / no, he didn’t

3.

(+) We started school in October

(-) We didn’t start school in October

(?) Did we start school in October?

(cevap) yes, we did / no, we didn’t

4.

(+) I studied English with my friend yesterday

(-) I didn’t study English with my friend yesterday

(?) Did I study English with my friend yesterday?

(cevap) yes, you did / no, you didn’t

5.

(+) I wanted to go to Italy very much

(-) I didn’t want to go to Italy very much

(?) Did I want to go to Italy very much?

(cevap) yes, you did / no, you didn’t

6.

(+) They studied hard

(-) They didn’t study hard

(?) Did they study hard?

(cevap) yes, they did / no, they didn’t

7.

(+) He died two years ago

(-) He didn’t die two years ago

(?) Did he die two years ago?

(cevap) yes, he did / no, he didn’t

8.

(+) We decided to go to the cinema

(-) We didn’t decide to go to the cinema

(?) Did we decide to go to the cinema?

(cevap) yes, we did / no, we didn’t

9.

(+) He was a bad person. He became a good person.

(-) He wasn’t a bad person. He didn’t become a good person.

(?) Was he a bad person? Did he become a good person?

(cevap) yes, he was / no, he wasn’t --- yes, he did / no, he didn’t

10.

(+) They got married three years ago. (get married: evlenmek- geçmiş zamandaki hali: got married)

(-) They didn’t get married three years ago.

(?) Did they get married three years ago?

(cevap) Yes, they did / no, they didn’t

11.

(+) They went to the museum with their mother

(-) They didn’t go to the museum with their mother

(?) Did they go to the museum with their mother?

(cevap) yes, they did /no, they didn’t

12.

(+) He gave me a red book

(-) He didn’t give me a red book

(?) Did he give me a red book?

(cevap) yes, he did / no, he didn’t

13.

(+) He taught German in the past

(-) He didn’t teach German in the past

(?) Did he teach German in the past?

(cevap) yes, he did/ no, he didn’t

14.

(+) She liked coffee so much in the past but she likes tea now

(-) She didn’t like coffee so much in the past. She doesn’t like tea now.

(?) Did she like coffee so much in the past? Does she like tea now?

(cevap) yes, she did / no, she didn’t ----- yes, she does / no, she doesn’t

15.

(+) He got a good mark in the exam, so he is very happy.

(-) He didn’t get a good mark in the exam. He isn’t very happy.

(?) Did he get a good mark in the exam? Is he very happy?

(cevap) yes, he did / no, he didn’t ---- yes, he is / no, he isn’t

**-Wh Questions**

|  |
| --- |
| What time: saat kaçta?  When: ne zaman?  How?: nasıl?  Where? : nerede?  Why? : niçin? (because..)  Who? : Kim? |

What time did she get up? At 10.00.

How did you go to school today? By bus.

Where did they study? At home.

When did he come home? At 7.00. / In October.

Why did you do that? Because I wanted.

Who did you talk to yesterday? To my mother.

**Exercises**

Hadi bakalım bununla ilgili çeviriler yapalım 😊

Dün saat kaçta okula gittin?

What time did you go to school yesterday?

Eve nasıl gittin?

How did you go home?

Geçen yıl nerede yaşadın?

Where did you live last year?

Ne zaman geldiniz?

When did you come?

Niçin geldiniz?

Why did you come?

Kiminle geldin?

Who did you come with? (I came here with my mother)

**Time Phrases**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Ago (önce)** | **Last (geçen)** | **In (-de / -da)** |
| Fifty years ago (elli yıl önce) | Last month (geçen ay) | In the 12th century |
| A long time ago (uzun zaman önce) | Last Friday (geçen Cuma) | In 2011 |
| An hour ago (bir saat önce) | Last week (geçen hafta) | In the past (geçmişte) |

**Two hundred years ago** people didn’t have mobile phones.

Women wore long dresses **in the 15th century**.

We went to Italy **last year.**

**Vocabulary**

**Life Events**

Pass a test: sınav vermek / sınavı geçmek

Meet a person: bir insanla tanışmak / biriyle tanışmak

Finish university: Üniversiteyi bitimek / üniversiteden mezun olmak (graduate: mezun olmak)

Write a story: bir hikaye yazmak

Belong to someone: birine ait olmak

Get married: evlenmek (she is married demiş olsaydın: o evli)

Win a prize: ödül / ikramiye kazanmak

Drive a car: araba kullanmak

|  |
| --- |
| **Reasons (nedenlerden bahsederken)**  She gave me the camera. **That’s why** I became a photographer.  She gave me the camera. **That’s the reason (why)** I became a photographer.  **The reason (why)** I became a photographer **is that** she gave me the camera.  Yani neden-sonuç ilişkisi yaratırken bu yapıları kullanırız.  That’s why: bu nedenle  That’s the reason: işte bundan dolayıdır ki /bu nedenle  The reason: sebebi |

**Functional Language**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Good News (iyi haber)** | **Bad News (kötü haber)** |
| Oh, very nice! (oo çok iyi!)  Really? Wow! (gerçekten mi? wow!)  Cool. I love it. (harika. Bunu sevdim.)  Really? Me, too. (gerçekten mi? ben de.)  Well, that’s great! (şeey/pekii, bu müthiş!)  I think it’s amazing! (bence bu muhteşem!) | Oh no, that sounds awful (oo hayır, bu kulağa korkunç geliyor)  Oh, what a shame. (ne ayıp/ ne yazık.) |

**Vocabulary**

Have a picnic: piknik yapmak

Have brunch: (brunch: geç yapılan kahvaltı) Pazar kahvaltısı

Go to the hairdresser’s: kuaföre gitmek

Go to the party: partiye gitmek

Go to the beach: sahile gitmek

Go ice-skating: buz patenine gitmek

**Writing**

Sayfa 80’e ve Review kısmına bakmayı unutmayın 😊

Sequencing Words

After

Then

Later

Bunların hepsi “sonra” anlamına geliyor ama kullanım yeri açısından farklılıklar yaratıyorlar. Mesela,

After five hours, I …….. (beş saat sonra, …..)

I went shopping. Then, I …….. (sonra,……)

Five hours later, we went…… (beş saat sonra,…..)

Gördüğün üzere,

After + kelime

Then, ….. (öncesinde veya sonrasında bir kelime yok)

Kelime + later (later dan önce bir kelime bir yapı mevcut)